Welcome to
History 01
Introduction to Western Civilization I
Pre-History to the Renaissance
Prof. Valadez
Topics

- Week 8
  - Quiz 2 on Wednesday
    - Explain the Rise of Rome and the transition from monarchy to republic
    - Explain the transition from republic to empire
    - Explain the rise of Christianity
    - Germanic Migrations
Review

• What is Mos Maiorum?
• Who was Romulus?
• What were the 12 Tables?
• Who was the Punic Wars?
• How did the wars affect farmers and their families?
• Who were the Gracchus brothers?
• Who were the populares & the optimates?
• What were the client armies?
• What was the 1st Triumvirate?
IV. Civil War and the Destruction of the Republic

The Gracchus Brothers

Tiberius  Gaius
Gaius Marius and the Origin of Client Armies, 107–100 B.C.E.
Lucius Cornelius Sulla and Civil War, 91–78 B.C.E.
Pompey the Great

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uC24_EtTplg&list=PLx5B22t2Ksu2jerdLdWvZ1JuYizKsnzr&index=2
Julius Caesar

50-58 B.C.E Conquest of Gaul
Vercingetorix
1st Triumvirate

Crassus
Pompey
Caesar
Julius Caesar and the Collapse of the Republic, 83–44 B.C.E.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=smQKPOVyLjs&index=3&list=PLx5B2zt2Ksu2jerdLdWvz1JuYizKsnnzr
Assassination of Caesar 44 B.C.E.
Civil War, 44–27 B.C.E.

1. The Second Triumvirate
The Pax Romana

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Hou9gFdbUnY

MAP 6.1 The Expansion of the Roman Empire, 30 B.C.E.–117 C.E.
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Augustus: Princeps as “First Man”
Fire & Police departments

Vigiles Urbani  Cohortes Vigilum
The First Dynasty
The Julio-Claudians, 14–68 C.E.
Caligula
Nero

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Flavians, new dynasty
Titus, finishes Rome’s Colosseum
Hadrian
MAP 6.2 Natural Features and Languages of the Roman World
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Jesus and His Teachings

1. Jewish Apocalypticism and Christianity
2. The Life and Ministry of Jesus
Questions for discussion

• When was the document written?
• Who does Jesus say is blessed?
• What does Jesus say about his teaching and their relations to Jewish law?
• According to Jesus, how should a person live his or her life?
The Missions of Paul of Tarsus

MAP 6.3 Christian Populations in the Late Third Century C.E.
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66 C.E. Jewish Revolt
MAP 6.3 Christian Populations in the Late Third Century C.E.
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Competing Religious Beliefs

1. Isis and Mithras
Devalue coinage

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**Declining silver content of a Roman denarius**

Silver content of a denarius

Third century crisis sees world's first recorded inflation as silver content collapses to near 0%

Source: http://www.tulane.edu/~august/handouts/601cprin.htm
Crisis, 193–284 C.E.

1Civil War

2. Emperor Valerian captured by the Persian King Shapur I