Welcome to History 11!
Prof. Valadez
For course info, syllabus, assignments, readings, lectures, and grades
http://www.professormgvaladez.com/

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www.phdc.comics.com
• Primary Sources
• What is a primary source?
What’s a secondary source?
What’s the origin of Native Americans?

What are the theories that explain the origins of Native Americans?
Situs
Insula Atlantidis, ad
Aetri obsorptae ex
mente Egyptiorum et
Platonis descripta.

Africa.

Oceanus.

Hispania.

Atlanticus.

America.

Insula Atlantis.
IN THIS ANCIENT INDIAN VILLAGE OF COSOY
DISCOVERED AND NAMED SAN MIGUEL BY CABRILLO IN 1542
SPAT AND CHRISTENED SAN DIEGO DE ALCALA BY VIZCAINO IN
HERE THE FIRST CITIZEN
FRAY JUNIPERO SERRA
PLANTED CIVILIZATION IN CALIFORNIA
HERE HE FIRST RAISED THE CROSS - HERE BEGAN THE FIRST MISSI
HERE FOUNDED THE FIRST TOWN, SAN DIEGO, JULY 16, 1769.
IN MEMORY OF HIM AND HIS WORKS THE ORDER OF PANAMA 19
THE ORIGINAL BRONZE PLAQUES REPLACED ON JULY 16, 1969 AND
PRESENTED BY HEFFERNAN INSTITUTE NO. 26, CATHOLIC YOUTH LADIES INSTIT
IN HONOR OF THEIR GOLDEN JUBILEE
(1916 — 1966)

http://abc7.com/religion/native-americans-protest-father-junipero-serras-
soon-to-be-sainthood/693153/
(Juaneños) Indian Village, Mission San Juan Capistrano
Paleo-Indians
• Origins

• Theories concerning the peopling of America

• Crossing of land bridge
  – Last Ice age (Pleistocene) there is land bridge that connects Asia and America.

• Australian Origin
  – No evidence, based on the fact that humans had the technology to reach Australia 50,000 years ago.

• Native beliefs
  – Concept of time is not linear but cyclical.
  – Some Native Americans tell the stories that Native Americans were created in America.
• **Paleo-Indians** 13,000 B.C.E. to 8,000 B.C.E.
  – Small bands of nomadic hunters
  – Diet consisted of big game species

• **Archaic peoples** 8,000 B.C.E. to 2500 B.C.E.
  – Diet: small mammals, fish, wild plants, berries
  – Beginnings of agriculture
Map 1.2 Native ways of life, ca.1500
Mesoamerica: The term Mesoamerica – literally, “middle America“ in Greek.

- 5000 B.C.E. Mesoamericans develop agriculture.
Mesoamerica

• The term *Mesoamerica* – literally, “middle America” in Greek
• The term was coined by Paul Kirchhoff, UCLA.
NATIVE AMERICAN CULTURAL REGIONS

- Arctic
- Subarctic
- Northwest Coast
- Far West
- Great Plains
- Southwest
- Eastern Woodland
- Mesoamerica
- Circum-Caribbean
- (Glacial Greenland)
Were-Jaguars

Oxtotitlan Cave, Guerrero

http://www.famsi.org/spanish/research/grove/section06.htm
Sun Pyramid in Teotihuacán
Built over several centuries, this pyramid remained the largest structure in the Americas until after the Spanish arrived. (Richard Alexander Cooke III)
• The Southwest
  – Hohokam (Pima) and Anasazi (Pueblo) cultures emerge.
  – Full-time agriculturalists
  – 400 B.C.E.
• The Eastern Woodlands
  – 1200 B.C.E. **Poverty Point** emerges on the Mississippi River, LA
–Mississippians become full time agriculturalists by 700 C.E.
–Cahokia
–1200 C.E., largest city until Philly 1800
Video

• Mississippians 1-6mins
• Difference between Europe and the Americas in Agriculture 6-25
• Non-farming Societies
Similarities

- Kinship
- Gender
- Spirituality
- Land and property
- European Views of Indian
# Sports Team Names Referencing Native Americans

For high school, college, pro, semi-pro and amateur teams as of July 23, 2013, out of 42,624 teams in database

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Count</th>
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<tr>
<td>Warriors</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indians</td>
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<tr>
<td>Raiders</td>
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<td>Braves</td>
<td>147</td>
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<td>Chiefs/Chiefs</td>
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<td>Squaws</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>Shaman</td>
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*SOURCE: MASCOTDB*

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### Where Native Americans Live

Native American share of the population, 2010

![Map showing Native American share of population](image1)

### ... And Where High School Mascots Reference Them

Percentage of high schools with Native American mascots

![Map showing percentage of high schools with Native American mascots](image2)